1 JAMES L. BUCHAL (SBN 258128) MURPHY & BUCHAL LLP 2 3425 SE Yamhill Street, Suite 100 Portland, OR 97214 3 Telephone: (503) 227-1011 Fax: (503) 573-1939 E-mail: jbuchal@mbllp.com 4 Attorney for Plaintiffs and Petitioners 5 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA 6 **COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO** 7 **Coordination Proceeding** Case No. JCCP4720 8 Special Title (Rule 1550(b)) 9 SUCTION DREDGE MINING CASES STATUS CONFERENCE 10 STATEMENT OF THE MINERS 11 12 13 14 15 16 **Included Actions:** 17 18 Kimble, et al. v. Harris et al. CIVDS 1012922 – San Bernardino County 19 Public Lands for the People, Inc. et al. v. California CIVDS 1203849 – San Bernardino County Department of Fish and Wildlife 20 The New 49ers et al. v. California Department of SCCVCV 1200482 – Siskiyou County 21 Fish and Wildlife, et al. 22 Walker v. Harris, et al. 34-2013-80001439 - Sacramento County 23 Foley et al. v California Department of Fish and SCCVCV-13-00804 – Siskiyou County 24 Wildlife, et al. 25 Eimer et al. v. California Department of Fish and CIVDS 1509427 – San Bernardino County 26 Wildlife, et al. 27 28 CASE STATUS STATEMENT OF THE MINERS

Case No. JCCP4720

Statement

This Status Conference Statement is filed on behalf of *New 49'ers, Inc. et al., Kimble, et al.*, and *Public Lands for the People, Inc. et al.*, (hereafter collectively, the "Miners"). This Court stayed these cases until the California Supreme Court issued its opinion in *People v. Rinehart*, which occurred on August 22, 2016. Though a petition for rehearing is pending, unless granted, it will be denied by operation of law on November 20, 2016. At this juncture, the Miners see two primary potential paths, settlement or continued litigation, and see the November 15th status conference as an opportunity to discuss if not determine the path.¹

The Settlement Path

This Court and the parties have invested substantial time and energy into settlement discussions. In the wake of the *Rinehart* decision, all of the interests concerned with motorized mining in California waters may be more able to forge a settlement, to the extent that the State of California is committed to balancing conflicting interests consistent with applicable law.

Involvement of the State Water Resources Control Board in settlement negotiations, however, is essential if they are to have any prospect of success. Indeed, the Miners are convinced that these cases cannot be settled without the participation of the Board, and have no interest in the settlement path without Board participation.

Fortunately, Rule 3.1380 empowers this Court to set mandatory settlement conferences, with the persons attending to include "trial counsel, parties, and persons with full authority to settle the case". Under the present circumstances, "full authority to settle the case" does not reside exclusively within the officials of the Department of Fish and Wildlife. Rather, "full authority to settle the case" will require a signoff from both agencies.

The Board operates under the auspices of the California Environmental Protection Agency, while the Department operates under the auspices of the Natural Resources Agency.

¹ Counsel for the Miners has been advised by the Clerk that he may attend the November 14th status conference by CourtCall and assumes this determination was cleared with the Court. Counsel is presently scheduled to argue a summary judgment motion in Klamath County, Oregon at 10:30 a.m. on November 14th, and trusts that the 9:00 a.m. status conference time will not conflict.

These are two different cabinet-level agencies, which creates political deadlock in attempting to resolve regulatory matters within the purview of both agencies, particularly in a context where one agency is a party defendant with regard to the issues and one is not.

The Court may recall that the Board provided \$500,000 in funding for the Final Subsequent Environmental Impact Report (FSEIR), and although it was prepared for the California Department of Fish and Wildlife, the Board had substantial involvement with the FSEIR. Among other things, the issues presently before the Court involve whether or not the FSEIR's analysis of water quality effects within the jurisdiction of the Board was adequate. This involvement by the Board confirms the necessity of involving Board representative in securing "full authority to settle the case" at a settlement conference.

Moreover, both the Department and the Board are instrumentalities of the State of California, which is *itself* a defendant and party in the following actions: *Kimble et al. v. Harris et al.*, Case No. CIVDS1012922, San Bernardino County; *The New 49'ers, Inc. v. State of California et al.*, SCCVCV1200482, Siskiyou County; and *Walker v. Harris, et al.*, Case No. 34-2013-80001439, Sacramento County. Rule 3.1380 also empowers the Court to order the State to appear as a "party" to these actions, and with inherent authority for the Court to specify those state actors required for the benefit of the settlement process.

The Miners anticipate a potential objection to a settlement path may be the Board's position that a water quality permit under the federal clean water act must be developed and required for suction dredge mining, with procedural steps culminating in U.S. EPA review of the permit. We are familiar with this process and are aware that the U.S. EPA has approved such permits in other states. Additional procedural steps are also required by SB 637, including four public workshops and a public hearing.

Nothing prevents the Board and Department, however, from reaching a global settlement of the environmental issues set forth in the FSEIR presently before this Court, including a set of proposed regulations/permit conditions, and then securing the necessary public review and approvals of that settlement, notwithstanding potential risk that further developments might require a return to the bargaining table. Given the fantastically and unreasonably complex

regulatory environment, such a joint agency approach is perhaps the most practical means of resolving these ongoing disputes. Absent that approach, the Miners anticipate that further litigation will develop concerning the Board's implementation of SB 637, which may come before this Court.

The Litigation Path

To the extent that the Court is not disposed to devote additional resources to settlement discussions based on concerns of futility—concerns frankly shared by the Miners—the next step on the litigation path would be to set a new hearing date for the pending CEQA/APA and "one subject rule" motions. CEQA and the APA require a transparent process which identifies real, rather than speculative, environmental concerns and imposes the least burdensome mitigation measures possible to resolve conflicting interests. The *Rinehart* case does not change this law, and the State of California cannot continue indefinitely to eliminate an important economic activity that can be safely conducted.

Dated: November 7, 2016.

James L. Buchal

1 PROOF OF SERVICE 2 I, Carole A. Caldwell, hereby declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following facts are true and correct: 3 I am a citizen of the United States, over the age of 18 years, and not a party to or 4 interested in the within entitled cause. I am an employee of Murphy & Buchal, LLP and my business address is 3425 SE Yamhill Street, Suite 100, Portland, Oregon 97214. 5 On November 7, 2016, I caused the following document to be served: 6 CASE STATUS STATEMENT OF THE MINERS 7 8 by transmitting a true copy in the following manner on the parties listed below: 9 Honorable Gilbert Ochoa Chair, Judicial Council of California Superior Court of California Administrative Office of the Courts Attn: Court Programs and Services Division 10 County of San Bernardino San Bernardino Justice Center (Civil Case Coordination) 247 West 3rd Street 455 Golden Gate Avenue 11 San Bernardino, CA 92415-0210 San Francisco, CA 94102 12 Via U.S. Mail Via U.S. Mail 13 Marc Melnick Bradley Solomon Office of the Attorney General Deputy Attorney General 14 1515 Clay Street, Suite 2000 455 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 11000 Oakland, CA 94612 San Francisco, CA 94102-7004 15 E-mail: Marc.Melnick@doi.ca.gov E-mail: Bradley.Solomon@doj.ca.gov Via E-mail & U.S. Mail Via E-mail & U.S. Mail 16 John Mattox Keith Robert Walker 17 Department of Fish & Wildlife 9646 Mormon Creek Road 18 1416 Ninth Street, 12th Floor Sonora, CA 95370 Via U.S. Mail & U.S. Mail Sacramento, CA 95814 19 E-mail: jmattox@dfg.ca.gov Via E-mail & U.S. Mail 20 21 22 Carole A. Caldwell 23 Declarant 24 25 26 27 28